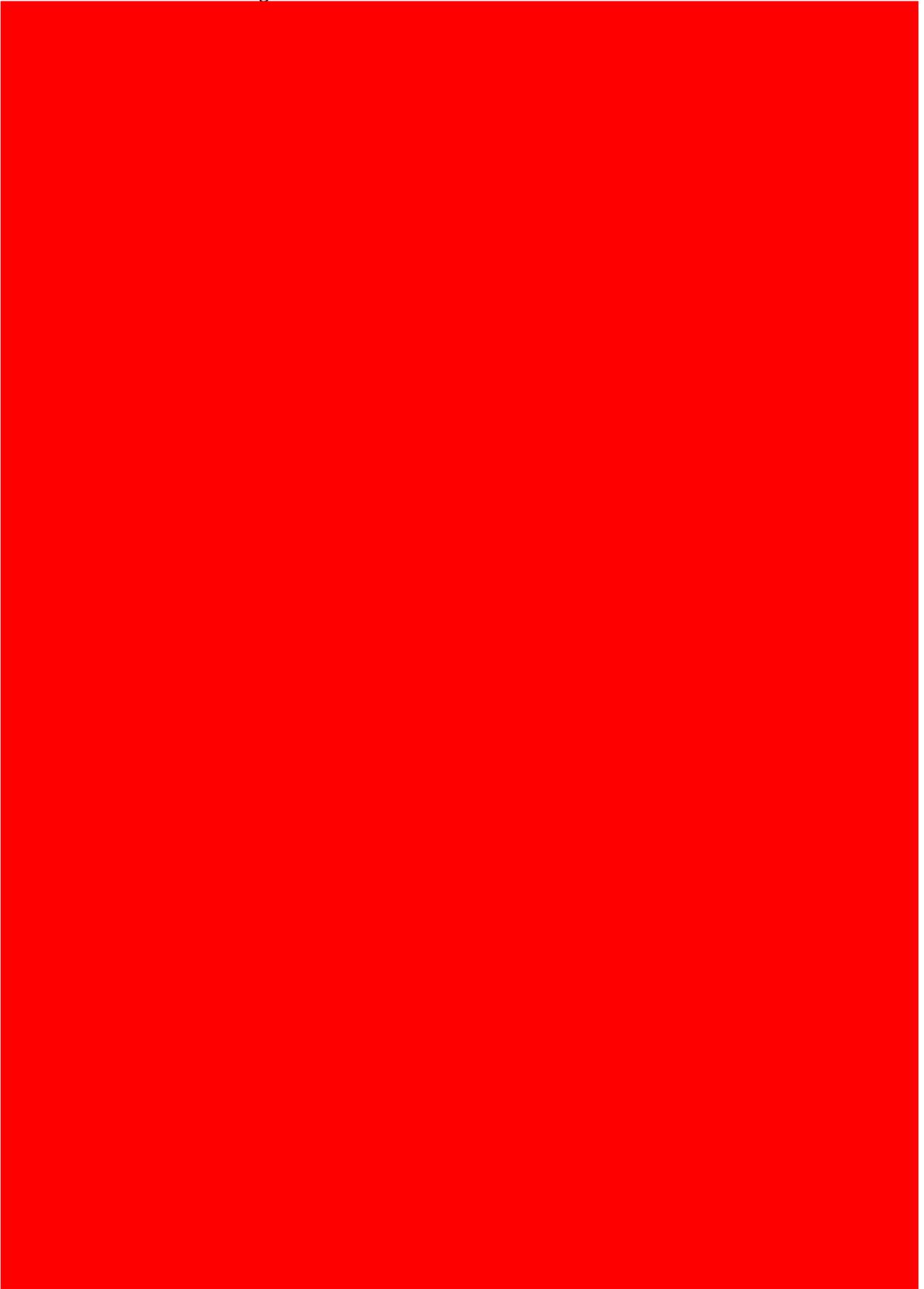


Some text in front of an image.



Some text below image.